



National
Qualifications
2026

X864/75/11

**Religious, Moral and
Philosophical Studies**

MONDAY, 11 MAY
9:00 AM – 11:20 AM

Total marks — 80

SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 27 marks

Attempt ONE part.

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 27 marks

Attempt ONE part.

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 26 marks

Attempt ONE part.

Write your answers clearly in the answer booklet provided. In the answer booklet you must clearly identify the question number you are attempting.

Use **blue** or **black** ink.

You must leave your answer booklet on your desk; if you do not, you could lose all the marks for this paper.



* X 8 6 4 7 5 1 1 *

SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION

Attempt ONE part

PARTS

A.	Buddhism	<i>page 03</i>
B.	Christianity	<i>page 04</i>
C.	Hinduism	<i>page 05</i>
D.	Islam	<i>page 06</i>
E.	Judaism	<i>page 07</i>
F.	Sikhism	<i>page 08</i>

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF

Attempt ONE part

PARTS

A.	Morality and justice	<i>page 09</i>
B.	Morality and relationships	<i>page 10</i>
C.	Morality, environment and global issues	<i>page 11</i>
D.	Morality, medicine and the human body	<i>page 12</i>
E.	Morality and conflict	<i>page 13</i>

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS

Attempt ONE part

PARTS

A.	Origins	<i>page 14</i>
B.	The existence of God	<i>page 15</i>
C.	The problem of suffering and evil	<i>page 16</i>
D.	Miracles	<i>page 17</i>

SECTION 1 — WORLD RELIGION — 27 MARKS

Attempt ONE part

Part A — Buddhism

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Buddhism**.

- | | | |
|----|---|---|
| 1. | What do Buddhists believe about the Buddha? | 6 |
| 2. | (a) Describe Buddhist belief about samsara. | 5 |
| | (b) How might belief about samsara affect Buddhists? | 4 |
| 3. | (a) Describe how Buddhists might meditate. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>'Meditation is not relevant in the modern world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on *page 09*]

Part B — Christianity

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Christianity**.

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 4. | What do Christians believe about Jesus? | 6 |
| 5. | (a) Describe Christian belief about heaven and hell. | 5 |
| | (b) How might belief about heaven and hell affect Christians? | 4 |
| 6. | (a) Describe how Christians might worship. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>'Christian worship is not relevant in the modern world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on page 09]

Part C — Hinduism

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Hinduism**.

- | | | |
|----|--|---|
| 7. | What do Hindus believe about Krishna? | 6 |
| 8. | (a) Describe Hindu belief about samsara. | 5 |
| | (b) How might belief about samsara affect Hindus? | 4 |
| 9. | (a) Describe how Hindus might worship. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>'Hindu worship is not relevant in the modern world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on *page 09*]

Part D — Islam

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Islam**.

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 10. | What do Muslims believe about Muhammed? | 6 |
| 11. | (a) Describe Muslim belief about Al-Jannah and Jahannam. | 5 |
| | (b) How might belief about Al-Jannah and Jahannam affect Muslims? | 4 |
| 12. | (a) Describe how Muslims might worship. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>'Muslim worship is not relevant in the modern world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on page 09]

Part E — Judaism

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Judaism**.

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 13. | What do Jews believe about 'Messiah'? | 6 |
| 14. | (a) Describe Jewish belief about Olam Ha-Ba. | 5 |
| | (b) How might belief about Olam Ha-Ba affect Jews? | 4 |
| 15. | (a) Describe how Jews might worship. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>'Jewish worship is not relevant in the modern world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on page 09]

Part F — Sikhism

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Sikhism**.

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 16. | What do Sikhs believe about the Guru Granth Sahib? | 6 |
| 17. | (a) Describe Sikh belief about karma. | 5 |
| | (b) How might belief about karma affect Sikhs? | 4 |
| 18. | (a) Describe how Sikhs might worship. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>‘Sikh worship is not relevant in the modern world.’</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 2 starting on *page 09*]

SECTION 2 — MORALITY AND BELIEF — 27 MARKS

Attempt ONE part

Part A — Morality and justice

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Morality and justice**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 19. (a) Describe different types of sentencing. | 5 |
| (b) Choose a non-religious view you have studied.
What does it say about capital punishment? | 5 |
| 20. Explain why the causes of crime raise moral issues. | 4 |
| 21. How might crime be prevented? | 5 |
| 22. <i>'Protection is the only morally acceptable purpose of punishment.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 3 starting on *page 14*]

Part B — Morality and relationships

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Morality and relationships**.

- | | | |
|-----|--|---|
| 23. | (a) What is meant by 'gender roles'? | 5 |
| | (b) Choose a non-religious view you have studied.
What does it say about gender roles? | 5 |
| 24. | Explain why exploitation raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 25. | Describe different types of marriage. | 5 |
| 26. | 'Sex is only morally acceptable within marriage.'
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 3 starting on page 14]

Part C — Morality, environment and global issues

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Morality, environment and global issues**.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 27. (a) Describe some types of aid. | 5 |
| (b) Choose a non-religious view you have studied.
What does it say about aid? | 5 |
| 28. Explain why trade raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 29. Describe different effects of poverty. | 5 |
| 30. <i>'Looking after the economy is the best way to protect our world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 3 starting on page 14]

Part D — Morality, medicine and the human body

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Morality, medicine and the human body**.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 31. (a) Describe different ways embryos might be used. | 5 |
| (b) Choose a non-religious view you have studied.
What does it say about the use of embryos? | 5 |
| 32. Explain why belief in the sanctity of life raises moral issues. | 4 |
| 33. What might hospice care include? | 5 |
| 34. <i>'Suffering people should be able to get help to end their lives.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 3 starting on page 14]

Part E — Morality and conflict

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Morality and conflict**.

- | | |
|---|---|
| 35. (a) Describe different types of war. | 5 |
| (b) Choose a non-religious view you have studied.
What does it say about war? | 5 |
| 36. Explain why modern armaments raise moral issues. | 4 |
| 37. How might the environment be affected by war? | 5 |
| 38. <i>'Pacifism is not realistic in today's world.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Now go to SECTION 3 starting on page 14]

SECTION 3 — RELIGIOUS AND PHILOSOPHICAL QUESTIONS — 26 MARKS

Attempt ONE part

Part A — Origins

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Origins**.

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|--|---|
| 39. | (a) | Describe the main points of one creation story. | 5 |
| | (b) | <i>'Religious people should take creation stories literally.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 4 |
| 40. | | Describe the main points of the theory of evolution. | 5 |
| 41. | (a) | What does science say about the origin of the universe? | 4 |
| | (b) | <i>'You can believe in both science and creation.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

Part B — The existence of God

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **The existence of God**.

- | | | |
|-----|---|---|
| 42. | (a) Describe the main points of the teleological argument. | 5 |
| | (b) <i>'Scientists can't accept the teleological argument.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 4 |
| 43. | What might people believe about the nature of God? | 5 |
| 44. | (a) Describe the cosmological argument. | 4 |
| | (b) <i>'The cosmological argument is convincing.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[Turn over

Part C — The problem of suffering and evil

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **The problem of suffering and evil**.

- | | |
|--|---|
| 45. (a) Choose one religious view you have studied.
How does it explain suffering and evil? | 5 |
| (b) <i>'Religion offers a good explanation for suffering and evil.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 4 |
| 46. What is meant by determinism? | 5 |
| 47. (a) What might people believe about the nature of God? | 4 |
| (b) <i>'Suffering means you can't have a good God.'</i>
How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

Part D — Miracles

Attempt ALL the questions in this part if you have studied **Miracles**.

- | | | | |
|-----|-----|---|---|
| 48. | (a) | Describe the main points of one scriptural miracle you have studied. | 5 |
| | (b) | <i>'Scriptural miracles are not convincing.'</i> | |
| | | How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 4 |
| 49. | | Why do some people believe in divine intervention? | 5 |
| 50. | (a) | What might people believe about the laws of nature? | 4 |
| | (b) | <i>'You can believe in both science and miracles.'</i> | |
| | | How far do you agree? Give reasons for your answer. | 8 |

[END OF QUESTION PAPER]

[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE

[BLANK PAGE]

DO NOT WRITE ON THIS PAGE