



National
Qualifications
2015

X757/75/11

**Physics
Relationships Sheet**

TUESDAY, 5 MAY
9:00 AM – 11:00 AM



$$E_p = mgh$$

$$d = vt$$

$$E_k = \frac{1}{2}mv^2$$

$$v = f\lambda$$

$$Q = It$$

$$T = \frac{1}{f}$$

$$V = IR$$

$$A = \frac{N}{t}$$

$$R_T = R_1 + R_2 + \dots$$

$$D = \frac{E}{m}$$

$$\frac{1}{R_T} = \frac{1}{R_1} + \frac{1}{R_2} + \dots$$

$$H = Dw_R$$

$$V_2 = \left(\frac{R_2}{R_1 + R_2} \right) V_s$$

$$\dot{H} = \frac{H}{t}$$

$$\frac{V_1}{V_2} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$$

$$s = vt$$

$$P = \frac{E}{t}$$

$$d = \overline{v}t$$

$$P = IV$$

$$s = \overline{v}t$$

$$P = I^2 R$$

$$a = \frac{v-u}{t}$$

$$P = \frac{V^2}{R}$$

$$W = mg$$

$$E_h = cm\Delta T$$

$$F = ma$$

$$p = \frac{F}{A}$$

$$E_w = Fd$$

$$\frac{pV}{T} = \text{constant}$$

$$E_h = ml$$

$$p_1V_1 = p_2V_2$$

$$\frac{p_1}{T_1} = \frac{p_2}{T_2}$$

$$\frac{V_1}{T_1} = \frac{V_2}{T_2}$$

Additional Relationships

Circle

$$\text{circumference} = 2\pi r$$

$$\text{area} = \pi r^2$$

Sphere

$$\text{area} = 4\pi r^2$$

$$\text{volume} = \frac{4}{3}\pi r^3$$

Trigonometry

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{\text{adjacent}}{\text{hypotenuse}}$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{\text{opposite}}{\text{adjacent}}$$

$$\sin^2 \theta + \cos^2 \theta = 1$$

Electron Arrangements of Elements

Group 1 Group 2

(1)

1 H 1	4 He 2
Hydrogen	(2)
3 Li 2, 1	4 Be 2, 2
Lithium	Beryllium
11 Na 2, 8, 1	12 Mg 2, 8, 2
Sodium	Magnesium
19 K 2, 8, 8, 1	20 Ca 2, 8, 8, 2
Potassium	Calcium
37 Rb 2, 8, 18, 8, 1	38 Sr 2, 8, 18, 8, 2
Rubidium	Strontium
55 Cs 2, 8, 18, 18, 8, 1	56 Ba 2, 8, 18, 18, 8, 2
Caesium	Barium
87 Fr 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 8, 1	88 Ra 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 8, 2
Francium	Radium

Key

Atomic number
Symbol
Electron arrangement
Name

Transition Elements

(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)
21 Sc 2, 8, 9, 2	22 Ti 2, 8, 10, 2	23 V 2, 8, 11, 2	24 Cr 2, 8, 13, 1	25 Mn 2, 8, 13, 2	26 Fe 2, 8, 14, 2	27 Co 2, 8, 15, 2	28 Ni 2, 8, 16, 2	29 Cu 2, 8, 18, 1	30 Zn 2, 8, 18, 2
Scandium	Titanium	Vanadium	Chromium	Manganese	Iron	Cobalt	Nickel	Copper	Zinc
39 Y 2, 8, 18, 9, 2	40 Zr 2, 8, 18, 10, 2	41 Nb 2, 8, 18, 12, 1	42 Mo 2, 8, 18, 13, 1	43 Tc 2, 8, 18, 13, 2	44 Ru 2, 8, 18, 15, 1	45 Rh 2, 8, 18, 16, 1	46 Pd 2, 8, 18, 18, 0	47 Ag 2, 8, 18, 18, 1	48 Cd 2, 8, 18, 18, 2
Yttrium	Zirconium	Niobium	Molybdenum	Technetium	Ruthenium	Rhodium	Palladium	Silver	Cadmium
57 La 2, 8, 18, 18, 9, 2	72 Hf 2, 8, 18, 32, 10, 2	73 Ta 2, 8, 18, 32, 11, 2	74 W 2, 8, 18, 32, 12, 2	75 Re 2, 8, 18, 32, 13, 2	76 Os 2, 8, 18, 32, 14, 2	77 Ir 2, 8, 18, 32, 15, 2	78 Pt 2, 8, 18, 32, 17, 1	79 Au 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 1	80 Hg 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 2
Lanthanum	Hafnium	Tantalum	Tungsten	Rhenium	Osmium	Iridium	Platinum	Gold	Mercury
89 Ac 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 9, 2	104 Rf 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 10, 2	105 Db 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 11, 2	106 Sg 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 12, 2	107 Bh 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 13, 2	108 Hs 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 14, 2	109 Mt 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 15, 2	110 Ds 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 17, 1	111 Rg 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 18, 1	112 Cn 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 18, 2
Actinium	Rutherfordium	Dubnium	Seaborgium	Bohrium	Hassium	Meitnerium	Darmstadtium	Roentgenium	Copernicium

5 B 2, 3	6 C 2, 4	7 N 2, 5	8 O 2, 6	9 F 2, 7	10 Ne 2, 8
Boron	Carbon	Nitrogen	Oxygen	Fluorine	Neon
13 Al 2, 8, 3	14 Si 2, 8, 4	15 P 2, 8, 5	16 S 2, 8, 6	17 Cl 2, 8, 7	18 Ar 2, 8, 8
Aluminium	Silicon	Phosphorus	Sulfur	Chlorine	Argon
31 Ga 2, 8, 18, 3	32 Ge 2, 8, 18, 4	33 As 2, 8, 18, 5	34 Se 2, 8, 18, 6	35 Br 2, 8, 18, 7	36 Kr 2, 8, 18, 8
Gallium	Germanium	Arsenic	Selenium	Bromine	Krypton
49 In 2, 8, 18, 18, 3	50 Sn 2, 8, 18, 18, 4	51 Sb 2, 8, 18, 18, 5	52 Te 2, 8, 18, 18, 6	53 I 2, 8, 18, 18, 7	54 Xe 2, 8, 18, 18, 8
Indium	Tin	Antimony	Tellurium	Iodine	Xenon
81 Tl 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 3	82 Pb 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 4	83 Bi 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 5	84 Po 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 6	85 At 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 7	86 Rn 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 8
Thallium	Lead	Bismuth	Polonium	Astatine	Radon

Group 3 Group 4 Group 5 Group 6 Group 7 Group 0

(18)

57 La 2, 8, 18, 18, 9, 2	58 Ce 2, 8, 18, 20, 8, 2	59 Pr 2, 8, 18, 21, 8, 2	60 Nd 2, 8, 18, 22, 8, 2	61 Pm 2, 8, 18, 23, 8, 2	62 Sm 2, 8, 18, 24, 8, 2	63 Eu 2, 8, 18, 25, 8, 2	64 Gd 2, 8, 18, 25, 9, 2	65 Tb 2, 8, 18, 27, 8, 2	66 Dy 2, 8, 18, 28, 8, 2	67 Ho 2, 8, 18, 29, 8, 2	68 Er 2, 8, 18, 30, 8, 2	69 Tm 2, 8, 18, 31, 8, 2	70 Yb 2, 8, 18, 32, 8, 2	71 Lu 2, 8, 18, 32, 9, 2
Lanthanum	Cerium	Praseodymium	Neodymium	Promethium	Samarium	Europium	Gadolinium	Terbium	Dysprosium	Holmium	Erbium	Thulium	Ytterbium	Lutetium
89 Ac 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 9, 2	90 Th 2, 8, 18, 32, 18, 10, 2	91 Pa 2, 8, 18, 32, 20, 9, 2	92 U 2, 8, 18, 32, 21, 9, 2	93 Np 2, 8, 18, 32, 22, 9, 2	94 Pu 2, 8, 18, 32, 24, 8, 2	95 Am 2, 8, 18, 32, 25, 8, 2	96 Cm 2, 8, 18, 32, 25, 9, 2	97 Bk 2, 8, 18, 32, 27, 8, 2	98 Cf 2, 8, 18, 32, 28, 8, 2	99 Es 2, 8, 18, 32, 29, 8, 2	100 Fm 2, 8, 18, 32, 30, 8, 2	101 Md 2, 8, 18, 32, 31, 8, 2	102 No 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 8, 2	103 Lr 2, 8, 18, 32, 32, 9, 2
Actinium	Thorium	Protactinium	Uranium	Neptunium	Plutonium	Americium	Curium	Berkelium	Californium	Einsteinium	Fermium	Mendelevium	Nobelium	Lawrencium